# Lesson 9: The Prophets Zephaniah, Nahum & Habakkuk

**Objectives:** Students will...

- 1) Learn about these three prophets, who they preached to and what they said.
- 2) See that God will indeed punish those who do evil, even when it takes time.
- 3) Do activities to remember to whom did they preach, what was their message and to see the last prophets who spoke against Judah, Assyria, and Babylon before the destruction of Judah.

**Accommodations:** How will I accommodate individual needs of students? See Lesson 1

# Supplies:

# **Teacher Materials (provided in classroom)**

- Bible(s)
- Markers/Pencil Crayons
- Pens/Pencils
- Attendance Chart (See Template)
- Stickers for Attendance
- Lesson Review Visual Aids one for teacher to share at the beginning of each class
- Prophets Timeline Chart one per student to keep in class for duration of lessons
- Prophets Timeline Chart Answer Key one for teacher
- Matching Game one set per two students cut out on cardstock paper (can use sets from Lesson 1)
- Prophets Matching Game Sheet one for every two students
- Map and Questions one per student
- Map and Questions Answer Key one for teacher

# **Optional:**

- Storybook or visuals to show students if available
- Map of Captivities one for teacher (visual aid)
- Prophets Word Search one per student

### Snack:

Bread or crackers (to represent living on bread and water) enough to share
 Napkins one per student
 Water/Cup one per student

### Lesson:

# 1) Introduction to Lesson

5 minutes

As students enter, welcome them and help find a chair to sit at. Take attendance.

\*Have Bibles for those who need them and Lesson Review Visual Aid Sheet to show students.

Show the lesson review visual aid sheet.

Can anyone remember what we have studied so far? Look at each picture, name what happened for the lesson we have already studied, and what we learned from that lesson.



**Lesson 1**: The prophets were those that spoke the word of God. They spoke to bring the people back to God and taught about Jesus. There are many prophets in the Old Testament all are important.

**Lesson 2**: Elijah was cared for by God through the ravens and widow and Elijah stood up for God when he opposed the false prophets of Baal. We learned that God is the Only True God.

**Lesson 3**: Elisha received a double portion because of his boldness and willingness to serve God. Because of God Elisha helped a widow, stopped the Syrian army, and raised a boy from the dead. We learned that God is powerful and willing to provide.

**Lesson 4**: Jonah disobeyed God when told to go warn the Ninevites. After a storm and being rescued by a fish that God provided, Jonah obeyed but still did not want God to be merciful to the Ninevites even though Jonah enjoyed God's mercy for himself. We learn that God is forgiving and loving and willing to give second chances.

**Lesson 5**: Amos and Hosea were two prophets sent to preach to wicked Israel. Hosea married a woman who did not love him back to show the sad relationship the Israelites had with God. Amos told the people that God expects justice and righteousness and that the people (and us) are to respect and care for others in need.

**Lesson 6:** Joel and Micah were two prophets that preached to Judah. Joel warned the people that God uses natural calamities to encourage ungodly people to repent and turn to Him when he sent the locusts. Micah taught that God is merciful but expects us to be merciful as well and help the poor and needy.

**Lesson 7:** Isaiah was a faithful prophet who listed many prophecies concerning Jesus, all of which came true. Isaiah spoke that God is able to save and willing to suffer to redeem His people.

**Lesson 8:** Jeremiah continued to speak God's message that the people needed to turn back to God even though no one would listen. He spoke to Judah in the last decades before Babylon destroyed the nation. We learned that we can and need to stand up for God even when we are young.

# 2) The Three Prophets in Judah's Last Days

20-25 minutes

Optional: Have visual aids ready to show students if available

Say: Today we will learn about the other three prophets, beside Jeremiah, who spoke after the fall of Israel and who tried to warn the people of Judah and some of the surrounding nations of their coming destruction.

**The first prophet we will look at today is Nahum. Let's all turn to Nahum Chapter 1 now**. Provide Bibles and help as needed.

Say: Remember Jonah who didn't want to speak to the Ninevites because they were so evil and he knew that if they repented, God wouldn't have destroyed them?

Jonah would have loved to have been there to hear Nahum preach the final destruction of Nineveh, the capital of Assyria years later. Assyria was known as the fiercest, most cruel, and arrogant nation. They obviously did not repent for very long and their wickedness and sins leads God to send Nahum to tell them that their nation would be totally destroyed.

Nahum's book shows that no one can have sinful disregard of God and His righteous standards. God will bring swift and definite judgment on those who willfully turn away from Him. Any nation that deliberately defies God and hurts innocent people will face God's punishment.

# **Nahum**

Explain: Nahum is speaking about Nineveh and then switches to Judah and tells them that Nineveh will harm them no more.

Read Nahum1:1-3, 12-15

What does God say is going to happen to Nineveh? Nineveh will be completely overthrown

Why? Because of their evil deeds and wickedness

What is the result of Nineveh being destroyed for those in Judah does in verses 12-13? Because God will overthrow Nineveh, they will not be able to hurt or go to war against Judah anymore.

Judah is promised deliverance. Problems will not come from Assyria anymore.

In 1:15 Zion (Jerusalem) will rejoice when they see the enemy of God destroyed by the will and command of God.



# Habakkuk

The next prophet we will look at is Habakkuk. Habakkuk speaks to God concerning the evil he sees in Judah. God tells Habakkuk that God will deal with the evil people and they will be punished, and God was going to use the wicked Babylonians to do it! Habakkuk preaches just a few years from Judah's total destruction. Assyria had already fallen by the Babylonians as Nahum had predicted at this point. So we see that Israel was captured by Assyria, Assyria was destroyed, and now Judah is to be captured by Babylon and then later God says He will destroy Babylon for their wickedness also!

Read 1:1-6

**Why was Habakkuk upset?** Because of all the evil he saw in Judah. **What was God's response?** I'm sending Babylon to punish them.

Habakkuk addressed his book to God, not people. He discussed problems of suffering and justice. He warned the people that the Babylonians were coming. He reminded the righteous that even when it looks like the wicked are doing well, God is in control and will rightfully deal with them.

1:1-6

Habakkuk asks:

How come the Lord is not punishing the wicked people of Judah?

**God's response:** 

I am going to punish them! I am raising up the Chaldeans (Babylonians) to judge wicked Judah.

Read 1:17-2:4

Habakkuk asks:

How can a holy God use wicked people to punish the sins of others?

God's response:

Wait and see the sure judgment of God upon all the wicked!

God responds that the just will live by faith. God will take care of all situations. And, God calls for the faithfulness of His people.

Read Habakkuk 2:5 and 8

What does God say He will do to Babylon after they are done destroying Judah? He will punish them for their wickedness and they will be plundered.

Read **Habakkuk 3:1, 17-19** 

What was Habakkuk's response to God's news of sending the Babylonians against Judah? He prayed! He remained faithful saying that even if there is no food and trouble all around, he will trust in God and know God will take care of him!

We can learn from Habakkuk that:

- 1. Evil is self-destructive it will never work and will never last.
- 2. The faithful can always rely on God.
- 3. When we deal with doubt and struggles, God invites us to turn to Him and wait for His answer.
- 4. God can and will judge His people when they become wicked. And, He can use someone more wicked than they to do it!
- 5. But, know that the wicked, even though they might be used by God, are always responsible for their own wickedness and will be punished as well.
- 6. Prayer is the answer and is necessary for the faithful and those turning away from sin to God.

\*Stop here, go to Activity Sheet (See section 3 below) and do the first 2 questions on the right. Hand out pencils and read the directions aloud. Do answers as a class. When done, have students put down their pencils and go back to the last prophet to study today. Zephaniah.

# Zephaniah

Read 1:1-6, 14-17 Judgment on Judah as the day of the Lord

In verse 1, Zephaniah traces his family back to four generations to King Hezekiah. Therefore, Zephaniah is of royal ancestry and would be welcome at the royal palace.

Zephaniah focused on the coming "day of the Lord," which would destroy Judah. Zephaniah stated that even though there was wickedness, there was hope for the humble and righteous and God would bring restoration.

Day of the Lord Read:

1:1-3 - would be total destruction upon Judah and Jerusalem

1:14-17 - the judgement described

Read 2:1-3

**What were the people of Judah to do?** Seek the Lord and repent

**What would God do for the humble and righteous?** Provide hope and help if they sought the Lord for help and protection.

Zephaniah mentions many other nations that God was going to punish for their wickedness.

Read **2:4-9**, **12-13** 

Zephaniah gives God's judgment on the surrounding nations – Philistia (to the west vs 4-7), Moab and Ammon (to the east vs 8-11), Ethiopia (to the south v12), Assyria (to the north vs 13-15).

Read 3:12-17

**What does God say He will do to Judah?** Clear the enemy, be present with them, care and leave a remnant that will be humble and seek the Lord.

The purpose of judgment was to bring salvation and restoration in the establishment of Jesus' eternal kingdom. Zephaniah predicts the redemption, restoration and salvation with the coming of Christ to those who believe and obey.

## Lessons:

1. God gives assurance that humble seekers will be safe in the day of judgment.

2. God's purpose is not vengeance but to cleanse, refine and save those who will allow Him to save them.

What does these three prophets show us for our lives today? We need to turn and remain faithful to God. He will protect those who do, but will punish those who aren't willing to repent and change. God is the God of all the world. He controls nations, kings, powers and authorities. He can and will put a stop to evil when the time is right and we can trust in Him to do so.

# 3) Map and Questions Activity

Hand out one sheet to each student with pencil crayons. Read the directions aloud, go through the questions as a class and help as needed.

\*See answer key for answers.

Show students the map on the left of where Judah and Israel were taken. Then show them the map at the bottom and help them draw a line from Judah to Babylon and Israel to Assyria.

### Ask:

Does it ever pay to be evil and do evil things according to these three prophets? No. Everything evil will be punished and stopped. Only the humble, righteous and obedient to God will be safe and secure.

# THE OWNER DENOME AND THE STATE OF THE ALL AND THE

# 5 minutes

# 4) Prophets Timeline

Hand out one sheet to each student. You will gather them up again for later use. Read through the top part of the sheet showing the prophets of the Divided Kingdoms of Israel and Judah.

# Ask them:

**What time did Jeremiah preach?** During the end of Judah and its captivity.

What did we learn last time about Jeremiah? See Teacher Answer Key

What can we fill in under the three prophets we studied for major events? See Teacher Answer Key What did we see in today's lesson about the power of God? See Teacher Answer Key

God loves us very much, He sends people to share the saving message of Jesus to all the world. We are called to tell others about Jesus, regardless of their response. God will protect us when we do and expects us to, even when we face difficulties. And those nations and people who do not obey God, will eventually pay for their sins.

This is the end of the time of the divided kingdoms. Judah and Israel are both taken captive. Next week we will study the prophet Daniel during the time of Judah's 70 year captivity in Babylon.

# 5) Optional: Matching Game – The Time of the Prophets

Hand out one set of cards to every two students, either let them pick who they want to pair up with or you decide. Have prophet timeline sheets available as well.

Have students shuffle and place cards face down and play a game. Each student gets a turn to flip over two cards, if the two cards match, the student

# 10 minutes

Elijah	Elijah
Elisha	Elisha
Jonah	Jonah

min	utes						
Prophets							
Prophets who spales during times of the decaded languism and what area. Times and order are based on Societanal entiretes and versus							
	THE RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS						
Divided Kingdoms Prophets In Israel		Fall of Jurant Habutanian Continue Mulest by Servernors					
		Fall of Israel Babylenian Captivity Ruled by Governors					
Righ Rids (eak Feen	Amer						
Prophets in Judah							
Jeel brock file	a.	Bahara Jeremah Sepharah Babakin k	Dental Spekisk	Negpei Melechi Obadah Zechanish			
Proplet King/Ruler	Chroxological			Bibbs Books in List Order			
Dijak _(King Alab)	DUBLISE TIME OF DE	VIDED SINGS		1 Hings - Elijah			
titaha (Ding laggess) tenah (Ding berdenan 1)				1 Hep-State			
Horse, Ding broken II)				(acantal)			
Ameri - New Yorkin				Socked			
teel Sine Gapon				Daniel			
band (King Break)				Hence			
Missis (King Johnny)				(cel			
Zaphaniah ()Cing (numb)				Anse			
Ohnes (Silver) (missi)				Obedish			
[erestish (Ding Intish)	remisk (Ting Innish)			[conh			
Habalderk (King labasing)				Hicah			

keeps the cards, if they don't match, the student has to flip the cards back over. Then the other student gets a turn. Continue playing until all the cards have been matched.

\*Make sure you read the names allowed first as most names are difficult to pronounce.

# 6) Matching Prophets Game

Let the students keep their matching card game set out, then hand out one Matching Prophets Game sheet to each pair of students. Read the instructions aloud.

Tell them: We are going to play a game. On your sheet there are two sides – one shows the prophets that preached to Israel, during the time of Israel. The other, the prophets during the time of Judah who preached to Judah. Using your matching card set, place the prophet under the correct heading. We will do this as a class. So I will call out a prophet and then each of you will take the prophet card that I have mentioned and on your own, will place the prophet where you think he preached – to Israel or to Judah.

Once you place your card on the sheet, don't move it. Once all students have picked where they want their card, I will then ask you to raise your hand if you placed the prophet under Israel or Judah. I

Prophets
Preaching in Israel
(Northern Divided Kingdom)

Elijah Elijah

Elisha Elisha

Jonah Jonah

Jonah

Jonah

Jonah

Prophets
Preaching in Judah
(Southern Divided Kingdom)

10 minutes

will then give the correct answer. If you got it right, you can keep the prophet card in a pile of "correct" cards. I you got it wrong you will put the card face down on the table. At the end, the student with the most correct cards wins!

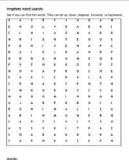
Answers are below. Ensure you call out prophets in random order. If desired you can play the game again to ensure that most of the students will then get the right answer the second time.

Israel: Judah:
Elijah Joel
Elisha Isaiah
Jonah Micah
Hosea Nahum
Amos Jeremiah
Zephaniah
Habakkuk

# 7) Optional: Prophets Word Search

**Hand out one sheet per student with pencil.** Read the activity sheet directions aloud. Help as needed.

# 15-20 minutes



Words: niveres, amprin, captivity, rightecox, humble, replantals, hubalikuk, rahum, propilets, belykin, meter, miner, kulah, kesal, amateur

# 8) Optional: Learning from the Time of the Prophets

5 minutes

Say:

What did we learn today? Let students answer.

**Nahum** – Spoke against Nineveh – the Assyrians who had conquered and taken Israel captive and who did not continue in their repentance from Jonah's time. Nahum also preached during the time of Josiah, just as Jeremiah, and Zephaniah.

### We learned that:

- 1. God hates violence and wrong.
- 2. There is a limit to God's patience.
- 3. The Lord is against any nation that uses oppression and war to become wealthy.

**Habakkuk** – Prayed to God about the sins of Judah and the concern of using Babylon to punish them.

# We learned that:

- 1. Evil is self-destructive it will never work and will never last.
- 2. The faithful can always rely on God.
- 3. When we deal with doubt and struggles, God invites us to turn to Him and wait for His answer.
- 4. God can and will judge His people when they become wicked. And, He can use someone more wicked than they to do it!
- 5. But, know that the wicked, even though they might be used by God, are always responsible for their own wickedness and will be punished as well.
- 6. Prayer is the answer and is necessary for the faithful and those turning away from sin to God.

**Zephaniah** - Speaks of the day of the Lord - the punishment upon wicked nations.

Zephaniah predicts the redemption, restoration and salvation with the coming of Christ to those who believe and obey.

# We learned that:

- 1. God gives assurance that humble seekers will be safe in the day of judgment.
- 2. God's purpose is not vengeance but to cleanse, refine and save those who will allow Him to save them.

# Optional questions to ask:

What did you like best about today's Bible lesson?

What questions do you have about today's lesson?

# 9) Learning the Prophets Through Song

5-10 minutes

Go to the front of your Bible and find the Table of Contents. You will see a long list of books of the Bible in the Old Testament. Remember that the order in the Bible is not necessarily the order in which the prophets lived and worked. But to make it easy for us, we will learn the books in the order listed in the Bible.

Sing the Old Testament books to the tune of the Alphabet song. "Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers" (A,B,C,D,E,F,G)... you will have to repeat the alphabet tune twice to get through all the books.

When you get to Song of Solomon, that is when the alphabet tune starts again, that is where you will start each week, even though Song of Solomon is not a prophet book.

Song of Solomon, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Lamentations, Ezekiel, Daniel, Hosea, Joel, Amos, Obadiah, Jonah, Micah, Nahum, Habakkuk, Zephaniah, Haggai, Zechariah, and Malachi.

Repeat this section 2 times each week as a way to practice learning. Encourage students to practice at home as well. You may even decide to offer a prize or praise for each student who can recite all the books of the prophets from memory as you go through the quarter.

# 10) Optional: Memory Verse

2-5 minutes

For this quarter, each week have the students go to **Hebrews 1:1-2** in their Bibles and read the verse allowed as a class 2 times. Other options include:

- You saying a word and having them repeat it as you go through the verse
- Have students repeat a small phrase ex: "God, who at various times" a few times before working on the next phrase.
- Have students repeat after each other
- Ask students to think of hand gestures. Ex: Point up when you say "GOD", point to their mouths when they say "SPOKE", etc. and then go through verses as a class with gestures.

# Hebrews 1:1-2

God, who at various times and in various ways spoke in time past to the fathers by the prophets, <sup>2</sup> has in these last days spoken to us by His Son, whom He has appointed heir of all things, through whom also He made the worlds.

# 11) Optional – Snack: Your choice

5 minutes

Ensure you check for allergies first. Hand out a few pieces to each student and say,

Let's all remember that God loves us so much and will protect us when we tell others about Jesus. We need to pray to and rely on God to help us even when others around us are doing evil.

Provide a napkin for children to clean their hands if needed. Review with students by asking them questions from the lesson again and discuss any questions they have while snacking. What did they like best about today's Bible reading? What questions do they have about today's lesson? How was God's power shown?

# 12) Close in prayer

\*If desired, ask the children if they have any prayer requests and write them down to help you remember. Then ask all children to bow their heads and fold their hands to pray.

Thank You Lord for all You provide us. Thank You for Your Son who has given us Your complete words and will through the Bible. Who obeyed You and died for our sins. Forgive us when we sin and help us to learn Your words by looking in the Bible. Help us to take the time to devote and dedicate our lives to You, as the prophets did, eager to share Your word with others, for You are worthy, good, awesome and loving towards us. Help us be merciful and forgiving as You are. Pray for those who could not be here today, and pray for those here who have special issues in their life. Be with them, guide, comfort, and bless them. In Jesus' name, amen.